

ENGLISH

Modal Verb: MUST- MUSTN'T

- Which is the tallest building in the world?



REMEMBER!



MUST en inglés



SIGNIFICADO y CARACTERÍSTICAS

- **Must:** deber
- **Must not (Mustn't):** no deber
- Must es un verbo **modal** en inglés
- Después de este verbo modal **NO** se agrega TO.
- Se usa para el tiempo **presente** y **futuro**.
- Se usa para oraciones **afirmativas** y **negativas**.
- Siempre va acompañado de **otro verbo**.
- **No** se agrega S en tercera persona.



EJEMPLOS

- You **must** buy a ticket to see the show. / Debes comprar una entrada para ver el espectáculo.



- Employees **must not** sleep in the office. / Los empleados *no deben* dormir en la oficina.



USOS

Expresa obligación desde un nivel subjetivo (punto de vista personal) o desde una perspectiva objetiva (externa) como una ley natural, social, jurídica o administrativa (reglas, procedimientos, manuales, etc.)

Sujeto + Must / Mustn't + verbo base + complemento

- * I **must** call my boss. / Debo llamar a mi jefe. (**presente**)
- * You **must** come tomorrow. / Debes venir mañana. (**futuro**)



MUST / MUSTN'T

My school rules

1. Read the text. Are the sentences True or False?



In my school, there are a lot of rules. We must arrive at nine o'clock and we mustn't be late. We must wear a uniform – a white shirt and black trousers.

In the library, we mustn't make a noise and we mustn't use a mobile phone. In class, we must listen to the teacher carefully and we mustn't eat or chew gum. And we must do homework every day after school!

1. There are a lot of rules. _____
2. The students must arrive at school at eight o'clock. _____
3. The students must wear jeans. _____
4. They mustn't use a mobile phone in the library. _____
5. The students mustn't eat in class. _____
6. The students get homework every day. _____

2. Complete the chart.

We must ...	We mustn't ...
<u>arrive at nine o'clock</u>	<u>be late</u>
1 _____	4 _____
2 _____	5 _____
3 _____	6 _____
	7 _____

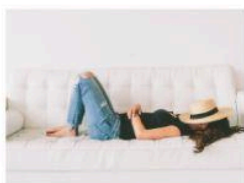
3. Complete the text about your school.

My school rules
 In my school, there are a lot of rules. We must _____.
 In the library, we mustn't _____.
 In class, we must _____. We mustn't _____.
 And we must _____.

4. Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't* and the verbs in brackets.

1. In Britain, you _____ (drive) on the left.
2. You _____ (not drive) on the right.
3. We _____ (have) a licence.
4. You _____ (not smoke) on a plane.
5. We _____ (go) to the airport.
6. You _____ (buy) a ticket.
7. He _____ (not break) the windows.

Let's Practice!



We _____(+) to relax after school.



Tomas _____(-) to hurry up because he has enough time.



Everyone _____(+) to go to school to learn for the future.



Tom and Elise _____(-) to shower before doing exercise.



The girl _____(+) to eat breakfast before going to school.



His friend _____(-) help in Natural Science because he is very clever.